

# **The Role of social group worker in family guidance consultation centers to dealing with Marital Lack of adjustment Problems in the perspective of group work**

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**Abstract:**

This study aimed to identify the factors leading to marital Lack of adjustment for the beneficiaries of the services of family guidance consultation centers, determine the role of the specialist working with groups in family guidance consultation centers in dealing with the problem of marital Lack of adjustment, and identify the obstacles that prevent the specialist working with groups for his role in family guidance consultation centers in dealing with the problem of marital Lack of adjustment, and this study is considered one of the descriptive studies. the most important results of the study were that there is agreement between the opinions of husbands and wives in ranking some indicators of factors leading to marital Lack of adjustment, such as social closeness and the emotional factor The results of the study also showed that the most important roles of a specialist working with groups in dealing with marital Lack of adjustment there is a correspondence and rapprochement between the two points of view of husbands and wives to the social worker performing his multiple roles in achieving marital Lack of adjustment in family guidance consultation centers, which is to help opinions of husbands and wives and guide them to the quality of services provided by institutions, and the opinion of religion knows them in resolving marital Lack of adjustment, and the results also showed that the most important obstacles that prevent a specialist from working with groups in turn are the sufficiency of some volunteers with monetary donations without participation With the effort, the available financial resources are not commensurate with the size of the programs provided to community members, and the beneficiaries face many administrative complications.

**Keywords:**Family guidance consultation centers, marital Lack of adjustment, working with groups.

**Introduction:**

The family has received the attention of thinkers from all cultures as it is the basic cell and the social unit on which the integrity of the structure of society is based.as long as the family has enjoyed a great deal of cohesion and integrity, it has fixed the affairs of society and stabilized its affairs. the dissolution of social life in many countries of the world is only a result of the dissolution of family ties and their weakness. we used to see this dissolution and family disintegration in the past limited to Western and non-Islamic countries, but recently it has become affecting some of our Arab and Islamic societies (Sadon, 2001, p.151).

The family was affected by the general economic, social and technological climate, and the impact of what happened was reported in the family's totalitarian functions, where they began to shed one after another until they were limited to a few jobs (Othman& Abdulhai, 2000, p.125), and the family all over the world has become in a predicament as a result of the various political, economic and social variables that societies are going through. In developed countries, industrial changes have affected the family, increasing divorce rates, and the ensuing problems that fall on children, parents, and those close to the opinions of husbands and wives (Bayoumi& afan, 2005, p.74), and this is confirmed by the results of the Flynn study (Flynn, 2005), the results of which indicated that there are many societal variables that affect the family and its expectation in many crises, causing the greatest harm to children and fathers, which makes us forced to provide specialized centers in dealing with such kind of problems.

In the interest of the Arab Republic of Egypt, in order to preserve the Egyptian family and its cohesion, and in order to achieve full care of the family, many organizations and bodies have been established, staffed by specialized people to deal with the family, and to support its entity, and family care services vary according to different communities and different form of family, as in the previous period the family was subjected to changes that affected its social functions, which led to the emergence of new types of family problems that need social services, working to overcome all the problems facing the family and threatening its entity, and this is evident in the Family Guidance consultation centers (Osman & Abdulhai, 2000, p.521), and this is confirmed by the results of the study of Abd El-Wahed (2005), which reported on the importance of family guidance consultation centers in directing advice and guidance through the therapeutic activities carried out by the specialist limited to giving advice only or economic services.

The central agency for mobilization and statistics, 2022, pointed out that according to the marriage and divorce statistics for 2018, the number of marriage contracts at the level of the Republic reached 887,315 marriage contracts, compared to 912,606 contracts for 2017, the marriage rate has decreased from 9.6 per thousand of the population in 2017 to 9.1 per thousand of the population for 2018, while the number of registered divorces reached 211,521 cases last year compared to 198,269 cases, the divorce rate rises from 2.1 per

thousand of the population in 2017 to 2.2 per thousand of the population in 2018, and the number of divorces for 2022, according to statistics, was 256 thousand divorces.

Accordingly, married life is not without one or more problems that stand in the way of happiness and marital harmony, examples of these problems, Marital Lack of adjustment is one of the vital topics, because it deals with the relationship between a man and a woman, i.e. husband and wife, and even extends to children, and is one of the basic components that actually fulfill the necessary psychological and social needs of both husband and wife and bring goals, expectations and values closer together, supports the components of a successful marriage and leads to the continuation of married life.(Ali, 2001, PG.81)

This is confirmed by the results of the 2004 study (Lang, M. She pointed out that the problem of marital Lack of adjustment is one of the problems of the current era, as marital Lack of adjustment is followed by many problems that form a rift within the family and make it disintegrable and displace children, it is important to study the reasons for this and strive to deal with it thoroughly.

The topic of marital Lack of adjustment has received the attention of many psychologists, social work and all those who have interests in the topic of marriage, family, the relationship of both husband and wife on the one hand and their relationship with the rest of the family members on the other.(Elsayed,2015, PG.785)

By its nature, social work is a dynamic humanitarian profession that keeps pace with social and economic changes and addresses the problems that may accompany these societal changes and their consequences, where it plays a major role to help the family achieve its functions and goals through the use of various methods to achieve marital Lack of adjustment by helping husbands and wives to identify the foundations of a healthy family life and ways of dealing between opinions of husbands and wives and training them on ways to resolve disputes, and the family sphere is one of the most important areas in which social work is practiced, and therefore it has a great role in addressing family problems, through many institutions that sponsor the family, including guidance offices Family counseling, which deals with the treatment of family problems and trying to find appropriate solutions to them, conducts social and family awareness, holds seminars, conferences, lectures and the use of various media in order to increase awareness of the facts of healthy family life and methods

of proper upbringing, work to avoid the occurrence of marital and family problems and the foundations of choosing a future partner, and work with families that are already facing some problems that lack proper adaptation as a result of poor choice or unfitness of one of the opinions of husbands and wives, family injury disasters and calamities or deviation of some members in the family and others.( Jabal, 1997, P.214)

During her work with women's groups in Family guidance consultation centers, the researcher noted that most practitioners of the family counseling process are not qualified, and do not have an exact specialization in family counseling, and she also noticed in the field that many family consultants practice family counseling without permission from organized or supervised bodies, and as we know the nature of the changes that have occurred in the Egyptian family, the impact of accelerated changes in the era of globalization, and the negative impact of these changes on the Arab family, and the emergence of new family problems that urgently need community service institutions to help find solutions to them, and because the importance of knowing the correct and scientific methods in the counseling process It is difficult for some counselors to reach consultants either because of the distance between the counselors' residence and these offices, or because of the Customs and traditions in society, and due to the availability of such kind of offices that help families solve their problems in Egypt.

This study came to investigate the actual reality of the role of a specialist working with groups in Family guidance consultation centers in dealing with those problems suffered by the family, including the problem of marital Lack of adjustment, the impact of the way of working with groups in solving the problems presented to them, the extent to which the family needs the presence of such roles within the offices, which are specialized in Family Guidance and counseling, and the extent to their ability to face these problems and find appropriate solutions to them, in order to achieve the main goal of family guidance based on reform by the correct scientific methods in Family guidance consultation centers, so the researcher wondered several questions led her to formulate her study Problem

1. What are the problems experienced by the beneficiaries of the services of Family guidance consultation centers?
2. The role of the method of working with groups in dealing with the problems of beneficiaries of the services of Family guidance consultation centers?
3. What are the obstacles that prevent a specialist working with groups from doing his part in dealing with these problems?

### **Important of study:**

This research derives its importance from the importance of its subject, as it deals with the actual reality of the roles of a specialist working with groups in family guidance consultation centers provided by them, and the theoretical importance appears through what this study will add to the rest of the studies related to this topic, compared to studies that dealt with family problems, marital Lack of adjustment and happy family life, and let it be a reference for families, researchers and scholars, and this study may also contribute to providing proposals and mechanisms that help the Egyptian Family overcome its problems, especially marital Lack of adjustment, and it is possible to help officials and decision-makers identify family problems in the Egyptian society, which It promotes their improvement and development of their development plans, addressing shortcomings and minuses.

### **- Study Objectives:**

1. Identify the factors leading to marital Lack of adjustment for beneficiaries of the services of Family guidance consultation centers.
2. Determine the role of the specialist working with groups in Family guidance consultation centers in dealing with the problem of marital Lack of adjustment.
3. Identify the obstacles that prevent the specialist working with groups from achieving his role in Family guidance consultation centers in dealing with the problem of marital Lack of adjustment.

### **- Study question:**

1. What are the factors leading to marital Lack of adjustment for beneficiaries of the services of Family guidance consultation centers.
2. What is the role of a specialist working with groups in Family guidance consultation centers in dealing with the problem of marital Lack of adjustment from the point of view of beneficiaries.

3. What are the obstacles which faced the roles of a specialist working with groups in Family guidance consultation centers in dealing with the problem of marital Lack of adjustment from the point of view of the beneficiaries.

**Theoretical framework:**

**Definition of marital Lack of adjustment :**

Marital Lack of adjustment is defined as a reaction to unfavorable facts or circumstances, which is a pathological response, as it can be perceived by the right person as a misfortune, and this response is due to poor social functioning or due to symptoms that exceed the limits of normal or normal response.

It is also defined as the inability of the husband to satisfy the needs of the other husband as much as satisfies such as marital rights and duties, the exchange of emotions, relative agreement, equality of habits and inclinations, and the inability of the husband to change his habits and trends to harmonize the group in which he lives (Abd Elaziz, 1998, p.123)

Some define it as the failure of a couple to prepare themselves sufficiently before marriage to live with the current requirements and responsibilities that they expect. (Morsi, 2008, PG.44)

**Marital Lack of adjustment is defined in this study as:**

The inability of the opinions of husbands and wives to meet their needs, perform their roles and achieve the different needs of each of them, including (psychological, economic, social, sexual needs), which hinders the achievement of family cohesion and the lack of desired goals.

**- Causes of marital Lack of adjustment:**

There is a point of view that shows that the causes of marital Lack of adjustment are:(Al-Desouki, 2006, p.889)

1. Social reasons:represented by the asymmetry in the qualities, values, customs and social traditions of the opinions of husbands and wives, which leads to the emergence of conflict, tension, disintegration and dissolution of the family, a decrease in feelings of love, happiness and cooperation gradually after marriage, lack of interaction and cessation of interaction between the opinions of husbands and wives, role conflict, increased pressure on one of the opinions of husbands and wives, and the intervention of parents.



2. Economic reasons: it is the weakness of financial resources or their misuse, violent economic crises that the family is going through.
3. Health reasons: inability on the part of one of the opinions of husbands and wives to have children, illness of one of the opinions of husbands and wives for a long time, especially mental or mental illness, failure to satisfy sexual desires or satisfy them in a wrong or alienating way for the another party
4. Psycho-emotional reasons: the inability of one party to emotional and psychological satisfaction of the another party and the lack of a sense of security and reassurance for one party from the other, and the presence of mental disorders that lead to constant quarrels within the family

And then it becomes clear from the previous presentation that the marital Lack of adjustment is due to many factors and leads to many problems, including: marital silence or marital silence, emotional divorce, infidelity, child molestation, drug addiction, divorce and others.

**- Guidance consultation centers:**

The need of society for Family guidance consultation centers appeared after it became clear to social reformers that many families are facing some crises and problems that weaken social ties between their members, exposing the life of families to cracks and disintegration, which deprives children of a healthy family atmosphere and the healthy climate necessary for proper socialization, and since most of the problems and difficulties faced by families can be solved or overcome before to study their problems, whether they are social, psychological, or To find its main causes and help them solve them in a scientific manner based on understanding, to restore the stability of the family and strengthen its pillars. (Al-Sadhan, 2005).

**- Methodology:**

**- Type of study:** This study is one of the descriptive studies aimed at determining the actual role of a specialist working with groups in dealing with the problem of marital Lack of adjustment.

**- Type of method:** This study used the social survey methodology by focusing on the sample Social Survey Methodology for a number of beneficiaries of the services of Family guidance consultation centers.

- **fields of study:**

- **Spatial field:**The study was applied in Family guidance consultation centers in Cairo, They counted 7 offices.

- **The human field:**The study was limited to a sample of beneficiaries of the services of Family guidance consultation centers, who are 90 of the problem holders and frequenters, including (52) husbands and (38) wives, Those who suffer from poor marital compatibility.

- **sampling frame:**Beneficiaries of the services of Family guidance consultation centers:the study community included all the beneficiaries of the services of Family guidance consultation centers, numbering (370) beneficiaries of people with family problems, who reviewed the Family guidance consultation centers during 2024, according to the official records of those offices.

- **Sample size:**They were selected by the random sample Method, and their number reached (90) beneficiaries of the services of Family guidance consultation centers; the questionnaire was distributed to them either by officials in the Family guidance consultation centers, or by the researcher herself.

the study sample of beneficiaries is that the percentage of wives is higher than the percentage of husbands by (70%) to (30%) and that the educational status of husbands is higher than the educational status of wives by (60%) compared to (40%) for wives, and all members of the study sample agree on a decrease in income, where the percentage of agreement reached (76%).

- **Time-domain:**The time period was determined by the period in which the researcher collected the data from 11/2/2024 to 5/4/2024.

-**Study tools:A questionnaire for the beneficiaries of the services of Family guidance consultation centers:**

The researcher prepared and developed a questionnaire for the beneficiaries of Family guidance consultation centers, referring to the research literature related to the subject of the study, and through interviews with the beneficiaries as well as Family guidance consultation centers. The questionnaire in its final form consists of four main axes:the first axis represents the initial data of the research sample for the beneficiaries, it included (gender, age, educational level, marital status, type of Service received).The second axis included the factors that led to marital Lack of adjustment, the third axis the roles of the specialist working with groups in dealing with the problem of marital Lack of adjustment, and then the fourth axis the obstacles that prevent the specialist working with groups in turn, the number of phrases of the main axes of the study reached (82) phrases.

-**Validity:** To verify the authenticity of the tool, the tool was presented to 10 arbitrators from the Faculty of social work, Helwan University, and 80% of the axes of the form were agreed, whether by deletion or addition, bringing the total of the phrases used to (82) phrases.

- **Reliability of the tool:** To verify the stability of the resolution, the stability coefficient of Alpha cronbach was found for each of the axes of the resolution and the resolution as a whole, the Reliability coefficients Alpha cronbach for the resolution axes, which are high values, which assures that the resolution has a high degree of stability 0.95.

**Study result:**

**Table (1)** shows social closeness as one of the factors leading to marital unhappiness as identified by the researchers

N	Phrases	Husbands (N:38)				Wives(N:52)			
		T.W	mean	P%	Rank	T.W	mean	P%	Rank
1	The economic level between my family and the another party is different	67	1.76	58.8	1	94	1.81	60.3	2
2	There is a disparity in the social level between my family and the another party	64	1.68	56.1	2	91	1.75	58.3	3
3	The cultural level between my family and the another party is different	64	1.68	56.1	2	91	1.75	58.3	3
4	The way of thinking between my family is different from the another party	67	1.76	58.8	1	100	1.92	64.1	1
variable as a whole:		262	1.72	57.5	meduim	367	1.81	6.03	meduim

**The results of the previous table show that:**The factor of social closeness as determined by husbands was (57.5%) which is an meduim rate. Where in the first rank the economic level between my family and the another party is different, and the way of thinking between my family is different from the another party by (58.8%), and in the second rank there is a disparity in the social level between my family and the another party, and the cultural level between my family and the another party is different by (56.1%).

Looking at the table, we also find that its results indicate that the factor of social closeness as determined by wives amounted to (60.3%), which is an meduim rate. Where in the first ranking the way of thinking between my family is different from the another party by

(64.1%), and in the second ranking the economic level between my family and the another party is different by (60.3%), and finally there is a disparity in the social level between my family and the another party, and the cultural level between my family and the another party is different by (58.3%).

**Table (2)** shows marital passion as one of the factors leading to marital unhappiness as determined by the researchers.

N	Phrases	Husbands (N:38)				Wives(N:52)			
		T.W	mean	P%	Rank	T.W	mean	P%	Rank
1	The another party treats me very dryly	69	1.82	60.5	1	81	1.56	51.9	6
2	The another party has the wrong information about the sexual process	69	1.82	60.5	1	84	1.62	53.8	4
3	The another party accuses me of being more interested in the sexual process than anything else	57	1.5	50	6	82	1.58	52.6	5
4	The another party believes that the sexual process is a higher duty to perform	67	1.76	58.8	2	98	1.88	62.7	1
5	The another party does not feel my presence at home	63	1.66	55.3	3	80	1.54	51.3	7
6	The another party does not achieve the desired sexual satisfaction for me	62	1.63	54.4	4	80	1.54	51.3	7
7	The another party does not exchange words of praise for me	60	1.58	52.2	5	90	1.73	57.7	3
8	The another party lets me sleep alone or with the children	62	1.63	54.4	4	94	1.81	60.3	2
variable as a whole:		5.9	1.67	55.8	meduim	689	1.66	55.2	meduim

**The results of the previous table show that:**The factor of marital passion as determined by husbands reached (55.8%) which is an meduim rate. Where in the first rank came the another party treats me very dryly, the another party has false information about the sexual process by (60.5%), the second rank came the another party thinks that the sexual process is a top duty to perform by (58.8%), then the third rank came the another party does not feel my presence at home by (55.3%), and finally the another party accuses me that I care about the sexual process more than anything else by (50%).

As for marital passion as determined by wives: it reached (55.2%), which is a medium rate, where it came in the first rank that the other party believes that the sexual process is a duty for me to perform (62.8%), came in the second rank the other party leaves me to sleep alone or with children (60.3%), then came the third rank the other party does not exchange words of praise with me (57.7%), and finally the other party does not feel my presence at home, and the other party does not achieve the desired sexual satisfaction (51.3%).

**Table (3)** shows the lack of a sense of mutual responsibility as one of the factors leading to marital unhappiness as identified by the researchers

N	Phrases	Husbands (N:38)				Wives(N:52)			
		T.W	mean	P%	Rank	T.W	mean	P%	Rank
1	The other party does not value family life as it should.	70	1.84	61.4	3	91	1.75	58.3	5
2	The other side lacks a proper understanding of family problems.	75	1.97	65.8	1	100	1.92	64.1	2
3	The other side insists on bearing most of the family decisions alone.	63	1.66	55.3	8	99	1.9	63.5	3
4	The other side believes that divorce is the best solution to family disputes.	65	1.71	57	7	87	1.67	55.8	7
5	The other party deliberately embarrasses me in front of the children by not being able to meet their demands.	65	1.71	57	7	78	1.5	50	8
6	The other party talks to others about our private matters	67	1.76	58.8	6	90	1.73	57.7	6
7	The other party leaves the house when any dispute occurs	71	1.87	62.3	2	102	1.96	65.4	1
8	The other party is trying to cancel my personality in front of the children	68	1.79	59.6	5	91	1.75	58.3	5
9	There is a difference between me and the other party in the style of raising children	69	1.82	60.6	4	99	1.9	63.5	3
10	The other party forces the boys to only hear his words	68	1.79	59.6	5	96	1.58	61.5	4
variable as a whole:		681	1.79	59.7	medium	933	1.79	59.8	medium

**The results of the previous table show that:**The lack of a sense of mutual responsibility as determined by the opinions of husbands and wives:the percentage reached (59.7%), which is an meduim rate, where in the first rank the another party misses the correct understanding of family problems by (65.8%), in the second rank the another party leaves the house when any disagreement occurs by (62.3%), then the third rank came the another party does not value family life properly by (61.4%), and finally the another party insists on bearing most of the family decisions alone by (55.3%).

As for the lack of a sense of mutual responsibility as determined by wives:it reached (59.8%), which is an meduim rate, and it agrees with the percentage of husbands in this regard, where in the first rank the another party leaves the house when any disagreement occurs (65.4%), and in the second rank the another party misses the correct understanding of family problems (64.1%), then came the third rank the another party insists on bearing most of the family decisions alone, and there is a difference between me and the another party in the method of raising children (63.5%), and finally the another party deliberately my embarrassment in front of my children by not being able to meet their demands by (50%)

**Table (4)** shows the relationship with the couple's family as one of the factors leadingto marital unhappiness as determined by the researchers

N	Phrases	Husbands (N:38)				Wives(N:52)			
		T.W	mean	P%	Rank	T.W	mean	P%	Rank
1	The another party refuses to share my family in their social events	75	1.97	65.8	3	96	1.85	61.5	4
2	The parents of the another party interfere in the upbringing of children	69	1.82	60.5	7	100	1.92	64.1	3
3	I miss the friendly relationship between me and the another party's people	73	1.92	64	4	93	1.79	59.6	5
4	The another party sticks to his opinion in front of my parents	72	1.89	63.2	5	102	1.96	65.4	2
5	There is a conflict between my family and the another party	70	1.84	61.4	6	88	1.69	56.4	7
6	The people of the another party interfere in our private affairs	76	2	66.7	2	92	1.77	59	6
7	The another party is associated with an over-connected family	78	2.05	68.4	1	105	2.02	67.3	1
8	The people of the another party treat me inappropriately	73	1.92	64	4	87	1.67	55.8	8
variable as a whole:		586	1.93	64.3	meduim	763	1.83	61.1	meduim

**The results of the previous table show that:**The relationship with the couple's family as determined by the opinions of husbands and wives:it amounted to (64.3%), which is an meduim rate, where in the first rank the another party is overly attached to his family (68.4%), in the second rank the another party's parents interfere in our private affairs (66.7%), then came the third rank the another party refuses to participate in my family in their social events (65.8%), and finally the another party's parents interfere in raising children (60.5%).

As for the relationship with the couple's family, as determined by the wives, it was as follows:the percentage was (61.1%), which is an meduim rate, where in the first rank the another party is overly attached to his family (67.3%), in the second rank the another party adheres to his opinion in front of my family (65.4%), then came the third rank the another party's parents interfere in raising children (64.1%), and finally the another party's parents treat me inappropriately (55.8%).

**Table (5)** shows the roles of a specialist working with groups in achieving marital Lack of adjustment as determined by the researchers

N	Phrases	Husbands (N:38)				Wives(N:52)			
		T.W	mean	P%	Rank	T.W	mean	P%	Rank
1	Introduce me to the services provided by Family guidance consultation centers	85	2.24	74.6	7	109	2.1	69.9	7
2	Helps me choose different alternatives to solve problems	87	2.29	76.3	5	113	2.17	72.4	3
3	Introduces me to the requirements of my role and the role of the another party	86	2.26	75.4	6	112	2.15	71.8	4
4	He guides me on the services provided by other institutions engaged in Family Care	92	2.42	80.7	2	110	2.12	70.5	6
5	Knowing the strengths of my personality helps me	86	2.26	75.4	6	107	2.06	68.6	9
6	Encourages me to deal with the problems that meet me with the another party first of all	89	2.34	78.1	3	115	2.21	73.7	2
7	Modifies my negative thoughts about myself	85	2.24	74.6	7	103	1.98	66	12
8	He explains to me the need for no one to interfere in my married life	87	2.29	76.3	5	105	2.02	67.3	11

N	Phrases	Husbands (N:38)				Wives(N:52)			
		T.W	mean	P%	Rank	T.W	mean	P%	Rank
9	It gives me the skills to deal with life's stresses	85	2.24	74.6	7	97	1.87	62.2	13
10	He knows the dangers of using social media badly	86	2.26	75.4	6	103	1.98	66	12
11	Instructs me to agree with the another party on the method of dealing with children	87	2.29	76.3	5	111	2.13	71.2	5
12	Know me the opinion of religion in resolving marital Lack of adjustment	93	2.45	81.6	1	121	2.33	77.6	1
13	Guide my family and the another party to the best way to deal with us	88	2.32	77.2	4	111	2.13	71.2	5
14	Familiarize the family with the risks resulting from their interference in the life of the opinions of husbands and wives	86	2.26	75.4	6	108	2.08	96.2	8
15	He holds group sessions for husbands ' families to make them aware of how to deal with their children in case of disagreements	82	2.16	71.9	8	106	2.04	67.9	10
variable as a whole:		1304	2.29	76.3	high	1631	2.09	69.7	high

**The results of the previous table show that:** The roles of a specialist working with groups in achieving marital Lack of adjustment as determined by husbands:

The percentage reached (76.3%), which is a high rate, came in the first rank, I know the opinion of religion in resolving marital Lack of adjustment by (81.6%), and in the second rank it guides me with the services provided by other institutions working in Family Care by (80.7%), Then came the third ranking encourages me to deal with the problems that meet me with the another party first by (78.1%), came in the fourth ranking guides my family and the another party to the best way to deal with us by (77.2%), came in the fifth ranking guides me to agree with the another party on the way to deal with children by (76.3%), came in the sixth ranking how to deal with their children in case of disagreements (71.9%).

As for the roles of the specialist working with groups in achieving marital Lack of adjustment as determined by the wives:his percentage reached (69.7%), which is a high rate, where he came in the first place, he knows the opinion of religion in resolving marital Lack of adjustment by (77.6%), and he came in the second place



encourages me to deal with the problems that meet me with the another party first by (73.7%), Then came the third ranking helps me choose different alternatives to solve problems by (72.4%), came in the fourth ranking introduces me to the requirements of my role and the role of the another party by (71.4%), came in the fifth ranking guides me to agree with the another party on the method of raising children by (71.2%), came in the sixth ranking guides me with the services provided by other institutions working in Family Care by (70.5%), and finally earns me the skills of dealing with life pressures by (62.2%).

**Table (6)** arithmetic averages, standard deviations and ranking of the degrees of importance of obstacles that prevent Family guidance consultation centers from achieving their goals from the point of view of beneficiaries.

N	Phrases	Mean	s.d	Degree of importance
1	The available financial resources are not commensurate with the size of the programs provided to community members, or the preparation of beneficiaries.	3.90	1,197	high
2	Beneficiaries face many administrative complications when dealing with Family guidance consultation centers.	3.52	1,260	high
3	The Departments of the Family guidance consultation centers suffer from poor coordination among themselves.	3.57	1,281	high
4	Coordination between family guidance consultation centers and other associations is insufficient.	3.46	1,164	high
5	Family guidance consultation centers suffer from inconsistencies in the services they provide.	3.56	1,343	high
6	Adheres to specific plans in providing services to beneficiaries.	1.91	1,091	Low
7	The priorities of providing the service to the beneficiaries are taken into account according to their numbers.	1.97	0,929	Low
8	You can align the available resources with the required needs for the benefit of the beneficiaries.	2.02	1,000	Low

N	Phrases	Mean	s.d	Degree of importance
9	There are no family development associations in densely populated villages.	3.92	1,123	high
10	It can attract volunteer efforts from community members.	1.57	0,982	Low
11	Some volunteers are content with monetary donations without participating in the effort.	4.13	0,946	high
12	Some volunteers are content with monetary donations without sharing an opinion.	3.97	1,170	high
13	Family guidance consultation centers do not have enough publications about the services they provide to beneficiaries.	3.96	1,335	high
14	Advertises Family guidance consultation centers through the media and social networking.	2.47	1,360	Low
15	Training courses need clear advertising for community members to benefit the most.	3.57	1,327	high
16	Some beneficiaries show a lack of cooperation with specialists.	3.78	1,330	high
17	Beneficiaries of Family guidance consultation centers rush to get the service without taking into account priority.	3.63	1,161	high
18	The services that beneficiaries receive from Family guidance consultation centers are inadequate.	3.67	1,148	high
19	Beneficiaries understand that it takes a long time to provide services to them*	2.37	1,215	Low
20	Officials take care of complaints submitted to them.	2.19	1,341	Low
21	Administrators are interested in some programs at the expense of others.	2.45	1,292	Low
22	Officials need more cooperation to improve the level of services.	3.59	1,397	high
23	Some social habits prevent the solution of some problems.	1.91	0,662	Low
<b>Obstacles as atotal:</b>		<b>3.10</b>	<b>0.688</b>	<b>meduim</b>

**The results of the previous table show that:** the arithmetic mean of the degrees of importance of the obstacles that prevent the Family guidance consultation centers from achieving their goals from the point of view of the beneficiaries ranged between (1,75 – 4,13), where the paragraphs (1,22,18,17,16,15,13,12,11,9,5,4,3,2) the highest was paragraph (11) (some volunteers are content with monetary donations without participating in the effort), where I got the highest account average and its value (4,13), while the rest of the paragraphs got few or very few importance scores, the lowest was paragraph (10) (it can attract volunteer efforts from community members) where I got the lowest account average and its value (1,75) and a very small importance score.

The table also shows that some of the obstacles related to the material situation, as well as administrative, organizational and coordination, received degrees of great importance, while the obstacles related to volunteer efforts, media activity, beneficiaries and officials received degrees of medium importance, while the obstacles related to planning and the community received degrees of low importance.

#### **Discussion:**

**Discussion of the results related to the question " What factors lead to marital Lack of adjustment from the point of view of the beneficiaries of the services of Family guidance consultation centers""?**

It showed that the arithmetic averages of the response scores of beneficiaries of the services of Family guidance consultation centers on the role of factors leading to marital Lack of adjustment ranged from (1.66-1.88)

#### **By analyzing the data of the study tables related to this, we find:**

- That there is agreement between the opinions of husbands and wives in the ranking of some indicators of the factor of social rapprochement, where the first place for each of them was the difference in the way of thinking between the families of the opinions of husbands and wives, and in the last ranking the disparity of the social and cultural level of the families of the opinions of husbands and wives. the social rapprochement between opinions of husbands and wives is an important factor in achieving marital Lack of adjustment. the belonging of opinions of husbands and wives to a similar social culture and similar behavioral habits is necessary for the continuation of married life and reduces many of the problems caused by marital Lack of adjustment, and this is confirmed by the theoretical framework of the study.

- There is also a difference between the opinions of husbands and wives in the ranking of the indicators of the emotional factor, but there is agreement between them about what is related to the sexual process and that it has an important role in achieving marital Lack of adjustment, and his is consistent with what came from a study (Tofaha& Bayoumi, 2007), which indicated that lack of sexual satisfaction is one of the indirect factors of marital Lack of adjustment, and this is also confirmed by the theoretical framework of the study, since a compatible sexual relationship is characterized by it has to do with sexual gratification such as material disagreements, raising children and others.

- The results of the study also showed the agreement of the opinions of husbands and wives that the excessive attachment of the another party to his family leads to marital Lack of adjustment, where this indicator came in the first place, while they differed in the order of the rest of the indicators, and there is no doubt that the interference of parents in the life of the opinions of husbands and wives greatly has negative effects, especially if the personality of one or both opinions of husbands and wives is affected by this interference, on the premise that the pattern of the couple is affected by the surrounding environmental patterns, including the pattern of parents, whose interference in the affairs of the couple and in the style of raising children may lead to many problems hindering the pattern of the couple to perform their roles and reflecting this on the degree of marital Lack of adjustment, and and this interference increases even more in the case when the opinions of husbands and wives live with Parents are in the same dwelling, which gives a greater opportunity for intervention by mother-in-law or sisters-in-law of husband and wife, and this is more clearly seen in the rural community.

**Discussion of the results related to the question " What is the role of a specialist working with groups in Family guidance consultation centers in dealing with the problem of marital Lack of adjustment from the point of view of beneficiaries of the services of Family guidance consultation centers"?"**

-The results showed that the arithmetic averages of the response scores of beneficiaries of the services of family guidance consultation centers on the role of the specialist working with groups in Family guidance consultation centers in dealing with the problem of marital Lack of adjustment ranged between (2,09 – 2,29), which is an average level.

- The difference between husbands and wives in the roles of a specialist working with groups in achieving marital Lack of adjustment, husbands looked at it in the opinion of religion in resolving marital Lack of adjustment came in the first place, while wives also so, and this shows the correspondence and convergence of the two points of view between them to the social worker's multiple roles in achieving marital Lack of adjustment in the offices of guidance and Family Counseling, which consists in helping opinions of husbands and wives and guiding them to the quality of services provided by institutions, helping opinions of husbands and wives to satisfy their needs and treat their problems resulting from marital Lack of adjustment, organizing social programs for opinions of husbands and wives, helping opinions of husbands and wives to understand themselves aspects This was agreed with a study (Abdul Nabi, 2013) where the results of her study reached the social worker with the another party in negotiating to solve problems and encouraging to deal with the problems that meet them, a study (Al-Sadhan, 2008) where the results of her study reached the skill of the social worker in advising opinions of husbands and wives and prioritizing their marital problems and the skill in their problems.

- The researcher sees here an agreement between the opinions of social workers and beneficiaries about the roles played by Family guidance consultation centers, as both agreed to provide Family guidance consultation centers for their roles significantly, but there is a difference in the order of many roles performed by Family guidance consultation centers from the point of view of specialists and beneficiaries, due to the difference in the view of the specialist responsible for the beneficiary, and the variety of services provided by Family guidance consultation centers, and therefore the beneficiary's opinion differs depending on the service he benefits from, These results are consistent with what was reported in a study (Goodwin, 1998), a study (Shawnery, 2005), a study (Tofaha & beumi, 2007).

**Discussion of the results related to the sixth question** "What are the obstacles that prevent Family guidance consultation centers from achieving their goals from the point of view of beneficiaries?"

The results showed that the arithmetic averages of the degrees of importance of the obstacles that prevent the Family guidance consultation centers from achieving their goals from the point of view of the beneficiaries ranged between (1,75 – 4,13), where paragraph

(11) (some volunteers are content with monetary donations without participating in the effort), obtained the highest arithmetic mean and its value (4,13), while the rest of the paragraphs received few or very few degrees of importance, the lowest was paragraph (10) (the lowest arithmetic mean and its value (1,75) and the degree of significance are very few.

Thus, the obstacles that have received grades (medium or large importance) represent the obstacles that prevent the Family guidance consultation centers from achieving their goals from the point of view of the beneficiaries, which are as follows: The available financial resources are not commensurate with the size of the programs provided to community members, or the preparation of beneficiaries, and beneficiaries face many administrative complications when dealing with Family guidance consultation centers, and the Departments of Family guidance consultation centers suffer from poor coordination among them, as well as coordination between family guidance consultation centers and other associations is insufficient, as well as to ask This is consistent with what was stated in the study (al-Shaalan, 2000), and with what was stated in the study (Kim, 2002), and the study (Peter, 2007), and partially differs with the study (Amasha, 2002).

#### **- Recommendations:**

1. the need to guide the expansion of university programs specialized in family counseling to meet the community's need for specialists in this field, and to find advanced programs in the field of family counseling for non-specialist practitioners.
2. the researcher also recommends the opening of more family counseling centers, whether governmental, private or charitable, especially in remote residential areas and communities, to expand the use of their services and contribute to raising awareness of how to deal with family problems.
3. Family Development Associations and social development centers should be responsible for developing the skills of specialists in the family field, through continuous training courses and workshops, and informing them of everything new, in the field of guidance, guidance offices and family consultations.
4. the need for professional and scientific cooperation between specialists in the social work, especially the way of working with groups and those in charge of family counseling centers, to raise the level of performance and quality in providing the service, to

achieve the greatest confidence of mentors in the profession, its people, and practitioners.

5. Family Development Associations should spread awareness of guidance to community members, especially to parents, to modify and correct negative concepts and trends about the guidance process and those in charge of it.
6. Charitable and family associations should attract and hire female social workers for their ability to deal with family problems that concern women, and to provide service to them in a scientific and direct manner.

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